

KS3 Estate Walk

Group 5

Follow the route on your map, stopping at each of the places marked and answer the questions below.

1. There are many medieval faces on the outside of **St.Mary's** church.
To see them properly, go inside the wall and walk around the church.

Find the *mason*. What tools is he shown with?

Find the *master mason*. What tools is he shown with?

What religious scene is carved on the end of the church?

What creature is carved on the outer main doorway?

2. On the **gates** there is a red head - is this Pan the Roman god of flocks and shepherds or Bacchus the god of wine?

What word meaning 'excessive fear' comes from Pan's name?

3. Inside the **Banqueting House** is a portrait of the Sultan of Surat riding what?

The Banqueting House has 3 faces carved on the outside – are they *Splendour, Abundance and Jollity* or *Hatred, Malice and Envy*?

4. How many arched entrances to toilet cubicles are there in the **lay-brothers' reredorter**?

The monks were given 'drawers' to wear on a journey – what were the 'drawers'?

5. How many pillars are there in the **CELLARIUM**?

6. How many fireplaces were there in the **Warming Room**?

7. Look on the north wall of the **Chapter House** for the masons' marks.

8. In a recess in the east wall of the **Cloister** there would have been a wax tablet in a frame on which the weekly duties of the monks were written. What shape is the recess?

9. How many massive Norman pillars are there in the church?

On an arch in the south transept of the church is the carving of an angel holding a shield.
What is on the shield?

Estimate the height of **Huby's Tower**.

On the north wall of the Abbey church, east of the tower, find the one remaining pillar. Count

how many pillars were along that wall.

The whole of the inside of the church was one colour. Look carefully – what was the colour?

There is a masonry stitch to repair a crack in a window arch at the **east end** of the **Abbey church**.

What is carved on the inside?

What year is carved on the scroll held by the figure on the inside?

What is carved on the outside?

10. **Swanley Grange.**

How much was thought to be an excessive amount of bathing by the monks?

What did they clean once a week?

Of what was Fountains the largest producer in the north?

Were medieval sheep larger or smaller than sheep today?

Where did the Abbot regularly journey to?

What were the 3 main elements of the choir monks' life?

What did the lay brothers do?

Who controlled the management of the Abbey?

What is in the round tube?